



WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE?

A HEAD TO HEAD COMPARISON OF EXCEL, ON-PREMISE, AND CLOUD SOFTWARE.

EXCEL:	CLOUD:	ON-PREMISE
Upfront Investment Small	Upfront Investment None	Upfront Investment Large
Ongoing Costs None	Ongoing Costs Monthly (or annual) payments. Regular and predictable. Cost efficient thanks to right sizing.	Ongoing Costs Light, but upgrades can be costly.
Deployment Ease and Speed Easy and fast to deploy	Deployment Ease and Speed Very easy and fast. Usually faster than on-premise.	Deployment Ease and Speed Varies, but often long deployment with much in-house management.
Hardware Requirements Own server/s and all related space and equipment. Software must be installed on devices.	Hardware Requirements None. Just an Internet connection.	Hardware Requirements Own server/s and all related space and equipment. Software must be installed on devices.
Maintenance All maintenance, backups, upgrades, and security managed in house, all server maintenance, too.	Maintenance All managed by vendor and performed automatically. Always on the latest version. Near-zero downtime risk.	Maintenance All maintenance, backups, upgrades, and security managed in house, all server maintenance too. Costly upgrades can mean staying on old under supported versions.
Customization Minimal	Customization Usually very good. Feedback is taken into account and the customer has a good chance to see their requests in future releases.	Customization Varies, but usually some customization possible.
Third-party Integrations Possible, but complex, involving additional custom software to handle imports and exports.	Third-party Integrations Usually very good.	Third-party Integrations Usually good, but integrations performed in house, and updates to either software or third-party tools may render incompatible.
Regulation Compliance Must manage own compliance.	Regulation Compliance Vendor's responsibility.	Regulation Compliance Vendor's responsibility.
Availability No Internet connection required when installed locally. Unaffected by Internet speeds. Must be installed on device to access data.	Availability 99% uptime. Access from anywhere at anytime via Internet. Near-zero downtime risk.	Availability No Internet connection required. Unaffected by Internet speeds. Must be installed on device to access data.
Scalability Does not scale. Large files slow the program down and data storage is in house (see below).	Scalability Designed to scale effortlessly. Automatically responds to your needs in real time and scales up and down to maximize business but minimize costs.	Scalability Scaling is manual and usually requires more servers. Both time-consuming and costly.
Data Storage Data storage is in house (servers and maintenance are costly). Data is not in one place and getting one 'truth' is difficult. Prone to human error, multiple versions, inaccurate data.	Data Storage Storage in the cloud, all in one place for one 'truth'.	Data Storage Data storage is in house (servers and maintenance are costly). All data is stored in one repository for a common 'truth'.
Overall Visibility of Data Poor. Data is siloed and widespread.	Overall Visibility of Data Excellent.	Overall Visibility of Data Excellent. But only when on a device with software installed.
Data Security Vulnerable. Susceptible to fraud. Security handled in house. Big implications if device containing sensitive data is lost.	Data Security Very good. Managed by vendor's cloud security experts. Usually far beyond affordability and capability of most businesses. Data stored in Cloud not on device.	Data Security Managed in house. Complete visibility and control. Big implications if device containing sensitive data is lost.
Backups and Recovery Difficult to manage. Full recovery doubtful.	Backups and Recovery Managed by vendor. Usually excellent recovery plans.	Backups and Recovery Managed in house.
Ease of Use Very easy. Very clear and mostly intuitive. Except collaboration.	Ease of Use Usually very easy to use.	Ease of Use Varies. Some are intuitive, others so feature laden that confusing.
Training In-house. Most people already familiar.	Training Mostly in house. Reputable vendors will assist in training.	Training Mostly in house. Some vendors offer training videos and sessions.
Collaboration Difficult. Collaboration tools not included. Prone to duplication and error except with Excel online.	Collaboration Usually good. Tools included to promote.	Collaboration Usually good. Tools usually included to assist.
Pricing Capabilities Basic. Advanced pricing strategies not possible.	Pricing Capabilities Good. Advance pricing strategies possible. Insight-driven pricing. Respond in real time to market. Watch real-time competitor pricing.	Pricing Capabilities Good. Advance pricing strategies possible. Insight-driven pricing.
Analysis Tools None. Analysis is manual.	Analysis Tools Good tools for analysis.	Analysis Tools Good tools for analysis.
Software Flexibility Rigid. Barely customizable to specific needs.	Software Flexibility Very flexible and customizable. Vendor will usually assist in customization, often done by product configuration.	Software Flexibility Somewhat flexible and customizable to own needs.
Built-in Agility None. Does not support agile working.	Built-in Agility Excellent. Short and unobtrusive incrementation cycles.	Built-in Agility Not good. Testing and reaction to market slow. Vendor implementation cycles are very long.
Innovation No innovation from vendor, innovation purely driven by your employees	Innovation Innovation platform, no on premise baggage and all customers get latest innovations automatically at \$0	Innovation Innovation driven by employees and vendor but slow due to customer support of on premise deployments in different versions and infrastructure. Also difficult to deploy due to upgrade costs.